

# LightNing® Dpnl

REF: EG15585S





Isoschizomers\*: Mall

\*Isoschizomers may have different methylation sensitivities.

### **Storage Condition**

**-20°**C

#### Components

| Components                            | Amount         |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| LightNing <sup>®</sup> DpnI (20 U/μI) | 50 μl (1000 U) |
| 10× CutOne® Buffer                    | 1 ml           |
| 10× CutOne® Color Buffer              | 1 ml           |

#### **Description**

LightNing® enzymes are a series of engineered restriction enzymes that are capable of fast DNA digestion. All LightNing® enzymes show superior activity in the universal CutOne® and CutOne® Color Buffer, and are able to digest DNA in 5~15 minutes. This enables any combination of restriction enzymes to work simultaneously in one reaction tube and eliminates the need for sequential digestions. LightNing® enzymes have passed multiple strict quality controls, and can be used to digest plasmid, genomic and viral DNA as well as PCR products.

CutOne® Color Buffer includes a density reagent along with red and yellow tracking dyes that allow for direct loading of the reaction mixtures on a gel. The red dye of the CutOne® Color Buffer migrates with 2.5 kb double-strand DNA fragments in a 1% agarose gel, and the yellow dye migrates with 10 bp double-strand DNA fragments in a 1% agarose gel.

#### **Recommended Reaction Conditions**

1× CutOne® Buffer; Incubate at 37°C:

Refer to "Protocol for Fast DNA Digestion" for reaction setup.

#### **Heat Inactivation**

Incubation at 80°C for 20 minutes.

## **Quality Control**

#### **Functional Test**

A 20  $\mu$ l reaction in CutOne® Buffer containing 1  $\mu$ g of pUC19 DNA and 1  $\mu$ l of LightNing® DpnI incubated for 15 minutes at 37°C results in complete digestion as determined by agarose gel electrophoresis.

#### Prolonged Incubation / Star Activity Assay

A 20  $\mu$ I reaction in CutOne® Buffer containing 1  $\mu$ g of pUC19 DNA and 1  $\mu$ I of LightNing® DpnI incubated for 3 hours at 37 °C results in a DNA pattern free of detectable nuclease degradation as determined by agarose gel electrophoresis. Longer incubation may result in star activity.

#### Non-specific Endonuclease Activity

A 20  $\mu$ I reaction in CutOne® Buffer containing 1  $\mu$ g of supercoiled plasmid and 1  $\mu$ I of LightNing® DpnI incubated for 4 hours at 37°C results in <10% conversion to the nicked or linearized form as determined by agarose gel electrophoresis.

#### **Icon Descriptions**

- This enzyme will digest unit substrate in 5~15 minutes under recommended reaction conditions.
- [37] The enzyme's optimum reaction temperature is 37°C.
- CpG Cleavage with this restriction enzyme may be blocked or impaired when the substrate DNA is methylated by the CpG methylase.
- EB Cleavage with this restriction enzyme may be blocked or impaired when the substrate DNA is methylated by the EcoBI methylase.
- The enzyme can be heat inactivated at by incubation 80°C for 20 minutes
- 3 hours incubation do not show star activity, but longer incubation may result in star activity.



#### Method of application

#### 1. Protocol for Fast DNA Digestion

① Combine the following reaction components on ice in the order indicated:

|  | Plasmid DNA       | Genomic DNA  |
|--|-------------------|--------------|
| $\overline{ddH_2O}$                            | 15 µl             | 30 µl        |
| 10× CutOne® Buffer or 10× CutOne® Color Buffer | 2 μΙ              | 5 μΙ         |
| DNA  | 2 µl (up to 1 µg) | 10 µl (5 µg) |
| LightNing <sup>®</sup> Dpnl                    | 1 μΙ              | 5 μΙ         |
| Total  | 20 μΙ             | 50 μl        |

- 2 Mix gently and spin down;
- 3 Incubate at 37°C for 15 minutes (plasmid DNA) or for 15~30 minutes (PCR product) or for 30~60 minutes (genomic DNA);
- 4 Optional: Inactivate the enzyme by heating for 20 minutes at 80  $^{\circ}\text{C}$  ;
- ⑤ If the CutOne® Color Buffer was used in the reaction, load an aliquot of the reaction mixture directly on a gel.

#### 2. Double and Multiple Digestion of DNA

- ① Use 1 µl of each enzyme and scale up the reaction conditions appropriately;
- 2 The combined volume of the enzymes in the reaction mixture should not exceed 1/10 of the total reaction volume;
- ③ If the enzymes require different reaction temperatures, start with the enzyme that requires a lower temperature, then add the second enzyme and incubate at the higher temperature.

#### 3. Scaling up Plasmid DNA Digestion Reaction

| DNA  | 1 µg  | 2 µg  | 3 µg  | 4 μg  | 5 µg  |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| LightNing® DpnI                                | 1 μΙ  | 2 μΙ  | 3 μΙ  | 4 μΙ  | 5 µl  |
| 10× CutOne® Buffer or 10× CutOne® Color Buffer | 2 µl  | 2 μΙ  | 3 μΙ  | 4 μΙ  | 5 µl  |
| Total  | 20 μΙ | 20 μΙ | 30 µI | 40 µl | 50 µl |

Note: Increase the incubation time if the total reaction volume exceeds 20  $\mu$ l.

#### **Number of Recognition Sites in DNA**

| λDNA | ФХ174 | pBR322 | pUC57 | pUC18/19 | SV40 | M13mp18/19 | Adeno2 |
|------|-------|--------|-------|----------|------|------------|--------|
| 116  | 0     | 22     | 15    | 15       | 8    | 7          | 87     |

#### **Methylation Effects on Digestion**

| Dam       | Dcm       | CpG      | EcoKI     | EcoBI    |
|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| No effect | No effect | Impaired | No effect | Impaired |

#### **Activity in Different Buffers\***

|          | CutOne <sup>®</sup> Buffer | Thermo Scientific FastDigest Buffer | NEB<br>rCutSmart™ Buffer | Takara<br>QuickCut™ Buffer |
|----------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Activity | 100%                       | 100%                                | 100%                     | 100%                       |

<sup>\*</sup>The activity data come from the functional test described above.

# Activity of DNA Modifying Enzymes in CutOne® and CutOne® Color Buffers

| EG15208S Alkaline Phosphatase (Fast) | 100% |
|--------------------------------------|------|
| EG15205S T4 DNA Ligase (Fast)*       | 100% |

<sup>\*</sup>ATP is required for T4 DNA Ligase activity.